OFFERING OF SECURITIES MODULE

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OFS-2.3 Public Offering

OFS-2.3.1

All public offering applications must meet the eligibility criteria under Section OFS-1.5 and the eligibility criteria related to the type of <u>security</u> or <u>issuer</u> and follow the requirements outlined in Appendix OFS-1.

Corporate Governance

OFS-2.3.2

<u>Issuers</u> of <u>securities</u> in a public offering must confirm to the CBB before the registration of the <u>offering document</u> that it is able to comply with the CBB Law, rules and regulations, as well as with all other applicable laws, rules and regulations.

OFS-2.3.3

A <u>public offer may only be approved by the CBB where:</u> The <u>issuer must</u> meet the following requirements in order for a <u>public offer</u> to be approved by the CBB:

- (a) The <u>issuer</u> is a duly incorporated entity under the laws of the Kingdom of Bahrain, or in case of an <u>overseas issuer</u>, under the laws of its place of incorporation;
- (b) The <u>issuer</u> operates in conformity with its Memorandum and Articles of Association or equivalent constitutional documents;
- (c) The <u>securities</u> are freely transferable and free from any encumbrances;
- (d) The offered <u>securities</u> are to be listed on a <u>licensed exchange</u> in the Kingdom of Bahrain, and there are adequate assurances <u>(including a signed listing agreement)</u> between the issuer and the <u>licensed exchange</u> that they will be admitted to such a platform;
- (e) The necessary custodial and/or central depository arrangements have been made including the deposit of securities with an entity eligible to provide depository services under Article 94 of the CBB Law;
- (f) The necessary clearing and settlement arrangements have been made that give effect to Article 108 of the CBB Law;
- (g) The <u>issuer</u> has made the appointment of the eligible advisors, as per this Module including the appointment of a listing agent to liaise with the <u>licensed exchange</u> and the CBB where the CBB deems necessary; and
- (h) The <u>issuer</u> meets such other requirement as determined by the CBB from time to time.

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OFS-2.3 Public Offering (continued)

OFS-2.3.4

The <u>issuer</u> must appoint a lead manager for any <u>public offer</u>.

OFS-2.3.5

Initial public offers of equity securities will only be approved by the CBB if the issue is underwritten, unless an exception is made by the CBB, in accordance with Paragraph OFS-2.3.6. An issuer in an initial public offering of equity securities must ensure that the issue is underwritten, unless an exception is made by the CBB, in accordance with Paragraph OFS-2.3.6.

Underwriting

OFS-2.3.6

The CBB may approve an issue without an <u>underwriter</u> where:

- (a) More than one institution who are not related parties provide the proposed offering price; or
- (b) The lead manager has established the issue price through a book building mechanism; and
- (c) The lead manager has signed a declaration of due diligence and has submitted a declaration confirming to the <u>issuer</u> and the CBB that the issue will be fully subscribed, which declaration must be included in the <u>offering document</u>.

OFS-2.3.7

Where the issue is to be underwritten, full details of the <u>underwriter</u> and the underwriting arrangement must be disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u> and the full underwriting agreement as signed by the parties must be made available for inspection by the subscribers.

OFS-2.3.8

Where the issue is not to be underwritten, the CBB retains its right to impose full or <u>partial underwriting</u> based upon pricing of the <u>securities</u> to be issued and market conditions.

OFS-2.3.9

Where the issue is underwritten the:

- (a) <u>Underwriter</u> must not be a related party; and
- (b) Lead manager and/or <u>underwriter</u> must directly or through an authorised market maker, establish a price stabilisation mechanism for the <u>securities</u> for a period of at least six months starting from the first day of trading on a <u>licensed exchange</u>. The CBB may require a longer period of price stabilisation where it considers it necessary.

OFS-2.3.10

Details of underwriting agreements must be disclosed in the <u>offering document</u> and the agreement must be capable of being enforced under any circumstance.

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OFS-2.3 Public Offering (continued)

OFS-2.3.11

In respect of <u>public offers</u> of <u>debt securities</u>, where the issue is to be underwritten or sold through primary dealer arrangements, full details of the <u>underwriter</u>, primary dealer, the underwriting arrangement and/or primary dealer arrangements must be disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u> and the underwriting agreement must made available for inspection by the subscribers.

Book Building

OFS-2.3.12

The <u>preliminary/red herring prospectus</u> containing all the information except the information regarding the price at which the <u>securities</u> are offered, must be filed with the CBB prior to it being used in any manner by the <u>issuer</u> or its advisors.

OFS-2.3.13

The lead manager and/or the <u>underwriter</u> to the issue must be nominated by the <u>issuer</u> as a book runner and his name must be disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u>.

OFS-2.3.14

The <u>preliminary/red herring prospectus</u> to be circulated may indicate the price band within which the <u>securities</u> are being offered for subscription.

OFS-2.3.15

The book runner, on receipt of the offers must maintain a record of the names and number of <u>securities</u> ordered and the price at which the investors are willing to subscribe to <u>securities</u> under the placement portion.

OFS-2.3.16

On receipt of the information, the book runner and the <u>issuer</u> must determine the price at which the <u>securities</u> are to be offered to the public.

OFS-2.3.17

The book runner and other appointed advisors associated with the <u>book</u> <u>building</u> process must maintain records of the <u>book building</u> process and the CBB has the right to inspect and obtain a copy of such records.

OFS-2.3.18

Details of the outcome of the <u>book building</u> process must be disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u> or offer document and must include information such as the general range of the prices at which the institutional investors are willing to subscribe to under the placement portion, the total number of securities ordered and the total number of institutions involved. The CBB shall have the right to require the disclosure of any other additional information if it deems necessary.

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OFS-2.3 Public Offering (continued)

OFS-2.3.19

The <u>issuer</u>, lead manager and/or <u>underwriter</u> must consider the outcome of the <u>book building</u> process and/or any other processes or arrangements employed, when establishing the final offer price at which the securities are to be offered to the public. A statement to the effect must be duly disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u>.

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OFS-2.6 Employee Stock Option Plan

OFS-2.6.7

All listed companies' securities held on behalf of the employees under an employee stock option plan or employee share benefit plan, must be held in trust by a trustee subject to the prior written approval of the CBB. The securities account opened and maintained at a licensed central depository for this purpose must be clearly identified as a trust account for the employee stock option plan or employee share benefit plan accordingly. Where employees are eligible to trade in the securities of the issuer held on their behalf in an employee stock option plan, the directors, executive management and any other key persons must not be eligible to hold the position of trustee of such plan.

Transitional Arrangement

OFS-2.6.7A Listed companies that have already established other vehicles (e.g. Single Person Company) to hold its relevant <u>securities</u> on behalf of the employees under their <u>employee stock option plan</u> or <u>employee share benefit plan</u> must comply with the requirements of Paragraph OFS-2.6.7 by no later than 31st March 2018.

- Unless the <u>securities</u> subject to the same plan are identical with other <u>securities</u>, they must be separately designated.
- OFS-2.6.9 The plan may provide for an adjustment of the subscription or option price, or the number or amount of <u>securities</u> subject that such variation provides a participant the same portion of the equity capital as that to which he was previously entitled.
- OFS-2.6.10 The issue of <u>securities</u> as consideration for an acquisition will not be regarded as a circumstance requiring adjustment.
- An adjustment other than on a <u>capitalisation issue</u> must be confirmed in writing by the company's auditor and in its opinion be fair and reasonable.
- The plan must provide, or the circular must state, that the provision relating to the matters contained in Rule OFS-2.6.4 cannot be altered to the advantage of participants, without the <u>shareholders'</u> prior approval at a General Assembly.
- OFS-2.6.13 The plan and any other subsequent renewal or amendments to the terms of the plan are subject to the prior approval of the CBB.

OFS-2.6.14 The holders or the owners of <u>securities</u> issued or subsequently issued under any <u>employee share benefit plan</u>, whether the <u>issuer</u> or the directors of the <u>issuer</u> are <u>trustee</u> of the plan or not, are subject to the provisions related to prohibition of abuse of <u>inside information</u> and <u>insider trading</u> laws including but not limited to those set out in Module MAM of CBB Rulebook Volume 6.

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| CHAPTER | OFS-3: | Capital Market Advisory Services Provider |

OFS-3.1 Capital Market Advisory Services Provider

OFS-3.1.1 For the purpose of this Module, a <u>Capital Market Advisory Services Provider</u> (appointed advisor) means any person who provides or involves himself with any activity or services stipulated under Article 80 of the CBB Law.

Definition of Advisors

- OFS-3.1.2 For the purpose of this Module, in addition to any other designation by the CBB, a <u>Capital Market Advisory Services Provider</u> may be classified as follows:
 - (a) Auditors/Financial Advisors;
 - (aa) Financial Advisors;
 - (b) Custodian;
 - (c) Independent Reporting Accountant;
 - (d) Independent Valuer;
 - (e) Issue Agent;
 - (f) Lead Manager;
 - (g) Legal Advisor;
 - (h) Paying Agent;
 - (i) Receiving Bank;
 - (j) Securities Depositor and ownership transfer agent;
 - (k) <u>Trustee</u>;
 - (l) Shari'a Advisor;
 - (m) Promoter;
 - (n) Listing Agent;
 - (o) <u>Underwriter</u>; or
 - (p) Any other person designated as a <u>Capital Market Advisory Service Provider</u> by the CBB from time to time.

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| CHAPTER | OFS-3: | Capital Market Advisory Services Provider |

OFS-3.2 General Eligibility

Incorporation, Licensing and Acceptance

- OFS-3.2.1 The appointed advisor must be either incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain and licensed by the CBB or authorised to provide this service by the CBB.
- OFS-3.2.2 The Memorandum and Articles of Association and/or the by-laws of the advisor must allow it to provide such service.
- **OFS-3.2.3** Where applicable, the appointed advisor must be incorporated in, be a member, associate or registered with the relevant local, and/or international professional body of a jurisdiction which is a signatory to the IOSCO MMoU.

Ability to Provide the Service

- OFS-3.2.4 In addition to incorporation and licensing, the CBB will review the ability of the advisor to provide the service. The CBB will consider the following in such determination:
 - Historical records and prior performance;
 - (b) Maintenance of systems and controls set-up by the advisor; and
 - Number of suitably experienced and qualified employees.

Moreover, advisors' fees and charges should be fixed reasonably in order to ensure that the costs associated with raising capital or initial public offerings are competitive.

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| CHAPTER | OFS-3: | Capital Market Advisory Services Provider |

OFS-3.6 Role and Responsibilities of the Underwriter

Eligibility

- Any person acting as an <u>underwriter</u> to any offering, must be licensed or otherwise authorised by the CBB to undertake such activity.
- OFS-3.6.2 For the purpose of this Module, the definition, role and requirements related to the <u>underwriter</u> also apply to co-<u>underwriters</u>.
- OFS-3.6.3 The CBB may investigate the financial suitability of a proposed <u>underwriter</u> and may reject the appointment of the <u>underwriter</u> and/or the application for offering if it is not satisfied as to the <u>underwriter</u>'s ability to meet its commitment under the proposed underwriting agreement and its potential impact in its capital adequacy.

Firm Commitment Underwriting

- Where an <u>underwriter</u> has been appointed and the <u>securities</u> are not fully subscribed during the <u>offering period</u>, the <u>underwriter</u> must purchase the balance of the <u>securities</u> through a <u>firm commitment underwriting</u> arrangement.
- OFS-3.6.5 The <u>firm commitment underwriting</u> arrangement must be detailed in an underwriting agreement, which must be submitted to the CBB as part of the offering of <u>securities</u> application.
- For the purpose of this Module, the total of all the underwriting undertakings of the <u>underwriter</u>, the company that controls it, its subsidiary, a subsidiary of the company that controls it and a company affiliated with it, are calculated as one underwriting undertaking.
- OFS-3.6.7 The <u>underwriter</u> may appoint or form an underwriting group for any underwritten issue.
- OFS-3.6.8 The <u>underwriter</u> must comply with the CBB Law, rules and regulations, including Volume 6 of the CBB Rulebook, and the <u>issuer's</u> Memorandum and Articles of Association, particularly in respect of the eligibility of the expected subscribers to acquire the <u>issuer's</u> securities and related disclosure requirements.
- After the approval of the <u>offering documents</u> (including the underwriting agreement) neither the <u>issuer</u> nor any advisor or person acting on its behalf, nor the <u>underwriter</u> or any person acting on its behalf, has the right to change any provision or commitments stipulated in the underwriting agreement.

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OFS-3.6 Role and Responsibilities of the Underwriter (continued)

OFS-3.6.17

The <u>underwriter</u> is required to provide sufficient and adequate information to the CBB and disclose the same in the <u>prospectus</u> or <u>offering documents</u> as to the method, bases, mechanism, assumptions, and all other related information used to reach the <u>offering price</u>.

OFS-3.6.18

In cases where the <u>offering price</u> is determined by the <u>underwriter</u> jointly with any other advisor or third party, the name and role of such advisor or person must be provided to the CBB and disclosed in the <u>prospectus</u> or <u>offering document</u>.

OFS-3.6.19

The underwriting agreement must be provided as a document available for inspection to the subscriber.

OFS-3.6.20

For purposes of Paragraph OFS-3.6.17 and item 25.1(b) under Section 17 of Appendix OFS-1, relating to the pricing of securities and bases or methods for determining the issue or offer price and for prospectus disclosure purposes, the bases used for determining the pricing of securities must be elaborated on and general statements must be avoided.

OFS-3.6.21

For purposes of Paragraph OFS-3.6.20, factors that are commonly cited in pricing determination which should be elaborated may include, but are not limited to, prevailing market performance and condition (e.g. price earnings ratio, dividend yield, etc.), financial and operating performance (e.g. earnings per share, etc.), consolidated net tangible assets per share and/or net assets per share (or liabilities as to the case may be), earnings potential, assessment of management, market valuation of companies in related businesses, intellectual property and technology, etc. Where appropriate, cross-references should be made to the relevant and specific sections of the prospectus.

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| CHAPTER | OFS-5: | Offering Documents |

OFS-5.1 Prospectus Requirements

OFS-5.1.1

A <u>prospectus</u> must be drawn up for every offer of <u>securities</u>. The <u>prospectus</u> must contain the minimum information requirements set out in Sections OFS-5.2 to OFS-5.10 and in this Module and must be submitted to the CBB for approval.

OFS-5.1.2

<u>Issuers</u> of <u>securities</u>, depending on the industry that the <u>issuer</u> is involved in <u>engaged in specialised industries</u> (<u>i.e.</u> e.g. banking, insurance, mining, telecommunications and oil and gas companies as well as any other specialised industries), <u>may be</u> are required to provide additional information as directed by the CBB.

Material Information

OFS-5.1.3

The <u>issuer</u> must disclose any information that would be material to an investor's investment decision.

OFS-5.1.4

In addition to the information prescribed under this Module, a <u>prospectus</u> must include all such information within the knowledge of those preparing the prospectus so that investors may make an informed assessment.

OFS-5.1.5

It is the responsibility of each <u>issuer</u> and lead manager to determine the material information:

- (a) According to the particular nature of its own affairs and the nature and type of securities for which an offering or listing is sought;
- (b) Necessary to enable a person who invests or seeks to invest in <u>securities</u> to make an informed assessment of the activities, assets, liabilities, financial position, management and prospects of the <u>issuer</u>, and of its profits and losses and the rights attached to such <u>securities</u>; and
- (c) The implicit risk associated with such investment.

OFS-5.1.6

For the purpose of Paragraph OFS-5.1.5, material information consists of both material facts and material changes related to the business and affairs of the <u>issuer</u>, taking into account qualitative and quantitative facts, developments and events capable of influencing the offering or market price or value of issued <u>securities</u>.

Omission of Information

OFS-5.1.7

If a disclosure requirement is not applicable to an <u>issuer's</u> sphere of activity or legal form, no information need be provided in response to that requirement, although equivalent information must be given.

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| CHAPTER | OFS-7: | Distribution and Subscription |

OFS-7.1 Request for Announcement and Invitation for Prior Subscription (continued)

Listings

OFS-7.1.6

Where the <u>securities</u> are to be listed on a <u>licensed exchange</u>, this must be disclosed in the offer and must provide the following information:

- Location and name of the exchange;
- (b) Listing agent, if any;
- Planned listing timeline; (c)
- The percentage of the total issued and outstanding securities to be made available for public subscription and trading on a licensed exchange;
- (e) Any market making or price stabilisation arrangements;
- Any anticipated buy back agreement or related intention of the **(f)**
- Any lock up period of major or other class of securities holders; (g)
- The necessary clearing, settlement, central depository and (h) securities transfer ownership arrangements; and
- Any intention or agreement for a secondary (cross) listing. (i)

OFS-7.1.7

Where the offering document states that the offer will be listed on issue, the CBB may prevent allotment from taking place where the issuer has not obtained the authority to list from the licensed exchange at the time of issue, and order that the issuer refund any monies paid by subscribers in respect of such issue.

OFS-7.1.8

The issuer, lead manager and/or any other appointed advisor must ensure that the requisite listing agreement is signed within a maximum of 10 calendar days from the closing date of the offering period, and that the date for commencement of trading on a licensed exchange is within a maximum of 15 calendar days from the closing date of the offering period. Immediately upon the signing of the listing agreement with the licensed exchange, the lead manager must notify the CBB confirming the signing of the listing agreement and inform the CBB of the date for the commencement of trading.

OFS-7.1.9 As the listing authority under Article 86 of the CBB Law, the CBB shall retain the right to determine and decide on the final date of listing and/or date of commencement of trading of securities on a licensed exchange.

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OFS-7.4 Subscription Results and Allotment

Announcement of Subscription

Subscription monies received in respect of a <u>public offer</u> must be held in a separate bank account with an approved <u>receiving bank</u>, until the final <u>allotment</u> of such <u>securities</u> has been approved by the CBB.

The <u>issuer</u>, lead manager or other principal advisor must publish the results of the subscription of a public offer in at least two local newspapers, one in Arabic and the other in English, stating all facts related to the outcome of the subscription in at least a 26 cm x 31.5 cm format. The announcement must be published within a maximum period of two business calendar days from the closing date of the offering period and must include the final allotment basis. The declared allotment basis must not be subject to any change thereafter.

The <u>issuer</u> must allot or allocate <u>securities</u> within 76 calendar days of the closing date of the offer in accordance with the <u>allotment</u> basis stipulated in the <u>offering document</u> or otherwise approved by the CBB upon the subscription results and publication referred to in Paragraph OFS-7.4.2.

Under-subscription

- The <u>offering document</u> must provide full information about the possibility of an under-subscription event, particularly regarding the treatment of unsubscribed <u>shares</u> for those issues which are not fully underwritten.
- In the event that the <u>issue</u> is not underwritten no <u>allotment</u> may be made of any <u>securities</u> unless the subscription received is, at least equal to the minimum subscription amount set out in the <u>offering document</u>.
- OFS-7.4.6

 If a public offering of equity securities has not been fully subscribed and the offer is underwritten, the <u>underwriter</u> must purchase the unsubscribed <u>shares</u> and after obtaining the CBB approval, may then re-offer or resell the unsubscribed <u>shares</u>. For the avoidance of doubt, any unsubscribed <u>shares</u> that might be re-offered or re-sold to a related company of the <u>underwriter</u> such as the company that controls it, its subsidiary, a subsidiary of the company that controls it and a company affiliated with it, shall be subject to the same underwriting commitment of the <u>underwriter</u>.

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OFS-7.4 Subscription Results and Allotment (continued)

- (e) The total <u>securities</u> allotted must in any case not exceed the total <u>securities</u> offered and approved by the General Assembly and the <u>issuer</u>, lead manager and any other appointed advisor must establish the <u>allotment</u> basis to avoid such possibility;
- (f) <u>Allotment</u> of <u>securities</u> must avoid allocation of any <u>securities</u> fraction, and therefore the <u>issuer</u> must provide provisions related to the possibility of fractions of <u>securities</u> remaining after final <u>allotment</u>; and
- (g) For any <u>rights issue</u>, the pro-rata <u>allotment</u> basis must be applied, or otherwise the General Assembly of <u>securities</u> holders must have approved such other <u>allotment</u> basis.

Over-allotments

- OFS-7.4.13 The "over-allotment option" may only be exercised if such an option is disclosed and provided for in the <u>offering document</u>.
- While exercising the over-allotment option, the <u>issuer</u>, lead manager or any other appointed advisor must fully adhere to general guidelines under Paragraph OFS-7.4.12.
- OFS-7.4.15 The CBB may allow the extension of the allotment period of up to 76 calendar days to exercise the over-allotment option upon the request of the issuer, lead manager or any other appointed advisor on application, which contains the reasons and justifications for such extension.
- In the event of the over-allotment option, the <u>issuer</u>, lead manager or any other appointed advisor is not allowed to exercise any discrimination, whether in cash or in kind among the subscribers or allottees.

Trading of Underwritten Securities Subscribed by the Underwriter

Where the <u>underwriter</u> has subscribed for, or purchased <u>securities</u> under an underwriting or sub-underwriting agreement following the undersubscription of the offering of <u>securities</u>, any intention to sell those <u>securities</u> in the ordinary course of trading on a <u>licensed exchange</u> shall, in the interest of maintaining market integrity, not be sold against any price stabilisation fund or the designated <u>market maker</u> as the buying counterparty.

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OFS-7.5 Refunding and Dispatching

OFS-7.5.1 The <u>issuer</u>, lead manager or any other appointed advisor must refund the excess subscription money and dispatch <u>securities</u> within a maximum of 79 calendar days of the date of allotment from the closing

date of the offering period.

A record for such refunding and dispatching must be maintained for further reference and CBB inspection requirements.

OFS-7.5.3

If the <u>issuer</u> fails to meet the refunding and dispatching date under Rule OFS-7.5.1, an interest at one month BIBOR is payable to the subscriber with respect to the subscription amounts received for the period from the required refunding and dispatching date to the actual refunding or dispatching date.

Dematerialised Securities

As per Paragraph OFS-1.5.5, <u>securities</u> issued to the public after the effective date of this Module must have an allocated ISIN and be in dematerialised form and the <u>issuer</u> is required to designate the clearing house, or depository facility in which such <u>securities</u> will be deposited.

For the purposes of Article 178 of the CBB Law and Volume 6, dematerialised <u>securities</u> shall mean <u>securities</u> issued and entered in the registry in an electronic format and <u>dematerialisation</u> means the conversion of a <u>security</u> certificate from a physical form to an electronic form for <u>securities</u> that have already been issued before the effective date of this Module.

- For the purposes of <u>dematerialisation</u>, each subscriber or <u>shareholder</u> will have to open an account with a <u>licensed clearing house</u> or a <u>licensed central depository</u>, acceptable to the CBB, and then request for <u>dematerialisation</u> of his certificates through the depository.
- OFS-7.5.7 The dispatching of the dematerialised <u>securities</u> must be done in accordance with the CSD Module and SROs business rules.
- OFS-7.5.8 The ownership and entitlement of allotted <u>securities</u> for each subscriber or allottee is established by book entry in the register maintained by the <u>licensed clearing house</u> and or <u>licensed central depository</u>, rather than through the issuing of a physical share certificate.

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OFS-7.5 Refunding and Dispatching (continued)

Physical Securities

OFS-7.5.9

Subject to the requirements of the CSD Module, unless the <u>security</u> is required to be in dematerialised form, the subscriber may request a certificate as evidence of his shareholding, which certificate must contain or be in the following form:

- (a) The serial number;
- (b) The par value and <u>class</u> of the <u>security</u>;
- (c) The name of the <u>issuer</u> and the authority under which it was incorporated;
- (d) The address of the registered office of the issuer;
- (e) The name and address of the <u>clearing house</u>, <u>central depository</u> institution, and/or <u>securities</u> ownership transfer agent, if it is different from the registered office of the <u>issuer</u>;
- (f) Where a rubber seal is imprinted, original signatures must support it;
- (g) Where an embossed seal is used, it may, subject to the Articles of Association of the <u>issuer</u>, be supported by facsimile signatures only;
- (h) Where only the seal is used without supporting signatures, the method or system of control by the <u>issuer</u> on the application of the seal must be approved by the auditor of the <u>issuer</u>, and a copy of such approval forwarded to the CBB;
- (i) The certificate <u>security</u> must be designed so that the paper quality and watermark forgery and/or alterations are easily detectable;
- (j) The printing of <u>securities</u> certificates must only be entrusted to recognised <u>securities</u> printers; and
- (k) The size of the certificate is prescribed by the clearing house and/or central depository, which is used by the <u>issuers</u>.

OFS-7.5.10

[This Paragraph was deleted in September 2017]

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